

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (previously presented) Phase-switching dual modulus prescaler, comprising a dual modulus divider (10) comprising:

a first and second divide-by-2 circuit (A;B), wherein said second divide-by-2 circuit (B) is coupled to the output of said first divide-by-2 circuit (A) and at least said second divide-by-two circuit (B) comprises four phase outputs (I_p, I_n, Q_p, Q_n; IN_i, IN_{ni}, IN_q, IN_{nq}) each separated by 90°;

a phase selection unit (PSU) for selecting one of the four phase outputs (I_p, I_n, Q_p, Q_n; IN_i, IN_{ni}, IN_q, IN_{nq}) of the second divide-by-2 circuit (B);

a phase control unit (RTU) for providing control signal (C1, NC0; C2, NC2; C3, NC3) to the phase selection unit (PSU), wherein the phase selection unit (PSU) performs the selection of the four phase outputs (I_p, I_n, Q_p, Q_n; IN_i, IN_{ni}, IN_q, IN_{nq}) according to the control signals (C0, NC0; C1, NC1; C2, NC2); and

said phase selection unit (PSU) is implemented based on direct logic;

wherein the output (OUT) of the phase selection unit (PSU) is implemented according to the following logic code:

$$OUT = \overline{NC0} \bullet \overline{NC1} \bullet \overline{INi} + \overline{NC0} \bullet C1 \bullet \overline{INni} + \overline{C0} \bullet NC2 \bullet \overline{INnq} + \overline{C0} \bullet C2 \bullet \overline{INq} ,$$

+, •, $\overline{}$ represent an OR-, AND, and NAND functions, respectively.

2. (canceled)

3. (original) Prescaler according to claim 1, further comprising

a divide-by-4 circuit (UA) coupled to the output of the phase selection unit (PSU), said divide-by-4 circuit (UA) comprises a sixth and seventh divide-by-2 circuit (F, G) each with four phase outputs (I_p , I_n , Q_p , Q_n) separated by 90° , said seventh divide-by-2 circuit (G) being coupled to the quadrature output (Q_p , Q_n) of the sixth divide-by-2.

4. (original) Prescaler according to claim 1, wherein

the phase control unit (RTU) comprises a fourth and fifth divide-by-2 circuit (D, E) each with four phase outputs (I_p , I_n , Q_p , Q_n) separated by 90° , said fourth and fifth divide-by-2 circuit (D, E) being coupled in series,

the In-phase output signal (I_p , I_n) of the fifth divide-by-2 circuit (E) corresponds to the control signal (C0),

the In-phase output signal (I_p , I_n) of the fourth divide-by-2 circuit (D) corresponds to the control signal (C1),

the quadrature phase output signal (Q_p , Q_n) of the fourth divide-by-2 circuit (E) corresponds to the control signal (C2).

5. (original) Prescaler according to claim 4, wherein

the phase control unit (RTU) further comprises a D-latch (DL) coupled to the input of the fifth divide-by-2 circuit (E),

the D-latch (DL) receives the previous state of the In-phase output (I_p , I_n) of the seventh divide-by-2 circuit (G) and a signal (modul) indicating the number of phase switching as input signals.

6. (original) Prescaler according to claim 1, wherein said dual modulus divider (10) is a 16/17 divider.

7. (original) Prescaler according to claim 1, further comprising a synchronization loop coupled to the dual modulus divider (10) for reclocking the dual modulus divider (10).

8. (original) Frequency synthesizer comprising a prescaler according to claim 1.

9. (previously presented) Phase-switching dual modulus prescaler, comprising a dual modulus divider (10) comprising:

a first and second divide-by-2 circuit (A;B), wherein said second divide-by-2 circuit (B) is coupled to the output of said first divide-by-2 circuit (A) and at least said second divide-by-two circuit (B) comprises four phase outputs (I_p , I_n , Q_p , Q_n ; IN_i , IN_{ni} , IN_q , IN_{nq}) each separated by 90° ;

a phase selection unit (PSU) for selecting one of the four phase outputs (I_p , I_n , Q_p , Q_n ; IN_i , IN_{ni} , IN_q , IN_{nq}) of the second divide-by-2 circuit (B);

a phase control unit (RTU) for providing control signal (C_1 , NC_0 ; C_2 , NC_2 ; C_3 , NC_3) to the phase selection unit (PSU), wherein the phase selection unit (PSU) performs the selection of the four phase outputs (I_p , I_n , Q_p , Q_n ; IN_i , IN_{ni} , IN_q , IN_{nq}) according to the control signals (C_0 , NC_0 ; C_1 , NC_1 ; C_2 , NC_2); and

said phase selection unit (PSU) is implemented based on direct logic;

wherein

the phase control unit (RTU) comprises a fourth and fifth divide-by-2 circuit (D, E) each with four phase outputs (I_p , I_n , Q_p , Q_n) separated by 90° , said fourth and fifth divide-by-2 circuit (D, E) being coupled in series,

the In-phase output signal (I_p , I_n) of the fifth divide-by-2 circuit (E) corresponds to the control signal (C_0),

the In-phase output signal (I_p , I_n) of the fourth divide-by-2 circuit (D) corresponds to the control signal (C_1),

the quadrature phase output signal (Q_p , Q_n) of the fourth divide-by-2 circuit (E) corresponds to the control signal (C_2).

10. (previously presented) Prescaler according to claim 9, wherein

the phase control unit (RTU) further comprises a D-latch (DL) coupled to the input of the fifth divide-by-2 circuit (E),

the D-latch (DL) receives the previous state of the In-phase output (I_p , I_n) of the seventh divide-by-2 circuit (G) and a signal (modul) indicating the number of phase switching as input signals.

11. (previously presented) Prescaler according to claim 9, wherein said dual modulus divider (10) is a 16/17 divider.

12. (previously presented) Prescaler according to claim 9, further comprising a synchronization loop coupled to the dual modulus divider (10) for reclocking the dual modulus divider (10).

13. (previously presented) Frequency synthesizer comprising a prescaler according to claim 9.